



MOATAZ NASR BROKEN PATTERNS

AFTERMATH: RECENT WORKS BY MOATAZ NASR



By Shiva Balaghi, Ph.D. October 2015

The aftermath. A map of the Middle East and North Africa made in shattered glass, quietly lit on a gallery wall. This is the artist Moataz Nasr's beautifully haunting work on the aftermath of the Arab Uprisings that swept the region. What has become of the spontaneous protests movements, calling for freedom and justice? Where once there was a hopeful moment, now all that remains is shattered glass.

On a simple shelf against a white wall, Moataz has arranged 25 small figurines. *El Shaab* or The People, represents the different people of Egypt who came together as one unified voice for 18 days in Tahrir Square in the winter of 2011. There are the secular leftist intellectuals, wearing jeans and talking politics. There is the veiled woman lifting her hands in prayer. There is the revolutionary woman being dragged and beaten by the security police, her clothes ripped from her body. The moment photographed by citizen journalists on their cell phones captured the attention of the world, as they watched the Egyptian uprising being brutally suppressed. "The blue bra girl" became a revolutionary icon. And what has become of all those Egyptians who protested for a better life in Tahrir Square? They have been put back on the shelf, like little lifeless porcelain figurines, suggests Moataz Nasr.

"This body of work encompasses me," Nasr tells me, speaking on his cell phone from a hotel room in Paris where he is working on a public commission. "Life is not one simple thing. There are always many things happening at the same time. The political, the social, the economic, the religious – these aspects of life all come together at the same time. I am expressing all of these things, in no particular order."

On another wall of the gallery, hang three-dimensional Arabesque designs encased in plexiglass, as though they are precious historical object. *Arabesque I (Lost Heritage)* and *Arabesque II (Lost Heritage)* are stunning sculptural pieces that capture the intricacies of Islamic ornamentation, but are made from everyday basic materials – wood and matches. These works speaks to another aftermath of the recent revolutionary history of Egypt.

In his regular walks through Old Cairo, Moataz noticed with alarm that historic pieces and important antiquities were being looted.

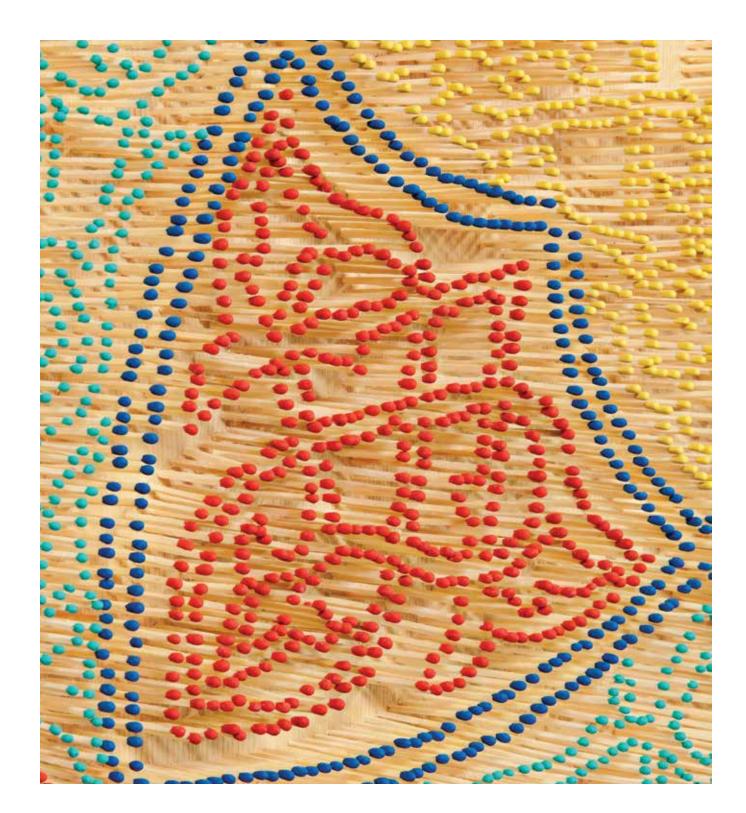
The use of matches in Nasr's work is multi-layered. At a basic level, matches remind him of his childhood. His father told him matches hold the power of fire but at the same time they are fragile—we can easily snap a match in two between our fingers. This notion of matches as potentially powerful and yet fragile is used to good effect in his art.

Nasr first started to use matches in his art in 2003. Watching the US bombing of Iraq, it seemed as though Iraq would be completely destroyed. So he made two maps of Iraq from matches – one he burned. But matches are not just a symbol of fire and destruction in his work. They also signal a quiet uneasiness, a hesitance, and a loss. In this case, the Arabesque pieces made of matches stand in for Egypt's lost heritage.

Another of these sculptural pieces made from matches is entitled, *Khayameya*. It references the Egyptian traditional craft of tent making. In the Khan al-Khalili market in Old Cairo, you'll find *Sharia al-Khayamiya* or the Tentmakers Street that dates back to the Mamluk era. Here in small stalls, merchants sell the iconic quilts made from layering colorful fabric into intricate designs taken from Islamic ornamentation and traditional Egyptian designs.

For the past thirty years, Nasr has been taking regular walks through Old Cairo. Some Friday mornings, he joins an informal group of scholars, writers, artists, and journalists who meet at a downtown café for a walking tour of the old neighborhoods. I ask Lee Keath, a journalist for the Associated Press, who is a regular at these walks to describe what they entail. "It's a lot of noticing of details, like an Art Deco flourish on a façade or a door; how something newer has been built in and round something ancient; how people are using and reusing old things," Keath explained. "It's an extremely layered urban landscape."

Above: Elshaab (The People), 2012 25 ceramic characters 10.6 x 2.4 x 4 in each / 27 x 6 x 10 cm each



This sensibility, this attention to the shifting urban landscape of Cairo, is threaded throughout Nasr's body of work. "In my art," he tells me, "you can see how much I love this city, how much I want to learn about it." Speaking with the curator and critic Hou Hanru in Rome in 2014, Nasr explained, "It wasn't only about visiting museums or art scenes. If you are talking about my personal history, art is in everything around me. I was fascinated by the ancient Egyptian monuments that were everywhere; they were spread around the city the way billboards are now. The weather, the greenery, the Nile and even the people ... were all very influential."

Cairo is deeply embedded in Nasr's way of life and by extension his art. "Cairo," he tells me, "is a city of contradictions. Everything is yes, and everything is no. Everything is rejected, and everything is accepted." But Nasr takes what Cairo offers and translates it into a universal visual language. "I am an artist from Egypt, rather than an Egyptian artist," he explains. "That is an important distinction. The whole world is my village. Travel connects me to many places. First and foremost. I am an artist."

Much of Nasr's work is a beautiful manifestation of the quotidian, reflecting the ways large political events are shaped by and press upon the lives of ordinary people. His work recalls the critic Raymond Williams' articulation of "structures of feeling." Some kinds of art, Williams wrote, convey a particular relationship between culture and society. Rather than advocating for any ideology, this art shows how historical processes are experienced. Political events, after all, are lived processes with "their own sense of rhythm," Williams wrote.

Ultimately, there is a quietly spiritual quality that resonates deeply in Nasr's work. This he credits with his interest in Sufism, sparked at a young age by his beloved uncle. Even in times of political upheaval and turmoil, perhaps especially in such violent times, Nasr reminds us of the essential search for the transcendent. *The Key*, crafted of gorgeously reflective crystal, captures the light. In the light, we seek the key to wisdom, to love, to peace. Perhaps in the aftermath of it all, there will be light.

Opposite page:

Khayameya (detail), 2012

11830 Matches on Wood and Plexiglas
399.3 x 39.3 x 3 in / 100 x 100 x 8 cm

¹ Raymond Williams, "Structures of Feeling," in Marxism and Literature (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1977), pp. 128-135.

To Mother

I hope that you have found some amount of happiness and peace in the new world that you have chosen yourself ...

But I want to talk about how, the understanding of manhood. What is a man supposed to do?



To Father Thank you for your courage



Father and Son (still image), 2004 Video 14 min loop



The Wall (still image), 2012 Video 1min 34 sec loop



Oxymoron, 2010 Green Neon Diptych 35.4 x 49.2 x 3in / 90 x 125 x 8 cm and 37.4 x 51.2 x 3 in / 95 x 130 x 8 cm



Oxymoron II, 2011 5235 Gold Matches on Wood and Plexiglas 43.3 x 55 x 2.8 in / 110 x 140 x 7 cm

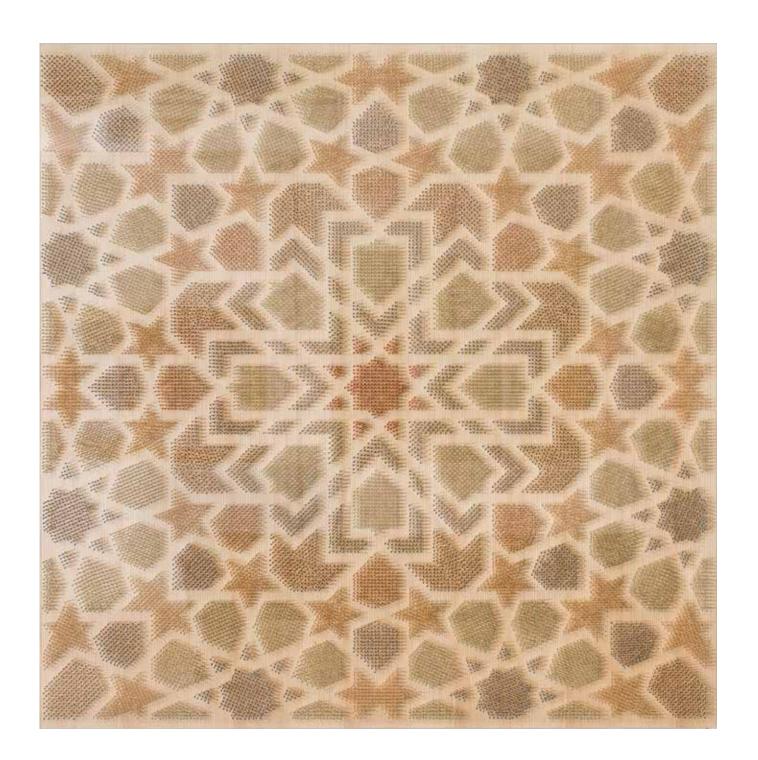


Khayameya, 2012 11830 Matches on Wood and Plexiglas 399.3 x 39.3 x 3 in / 100 x 100 x 8 cm



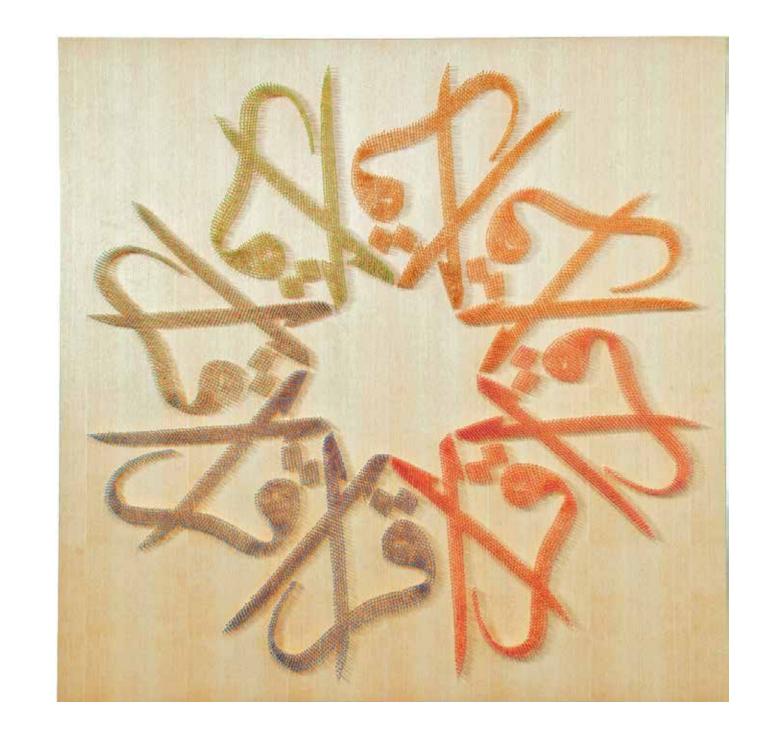


Previous page: Arabesque II (Lost Heritage) (detail), 2013 21800 Matches on Wood and Plexiglas 71 x 71 x 4 in / 180 x 180 x 10 cm



Arabesque I (Lost Heritage), 2013 21800 Matches on Wood and Plexiglas 71 x 71 x 4 in / 180 x 180 x 10 cm

25



Khayameya (Read), 2012 12840 Matches on Wood 71 x 71 x 4 in / 180 x 180 x 10 cm







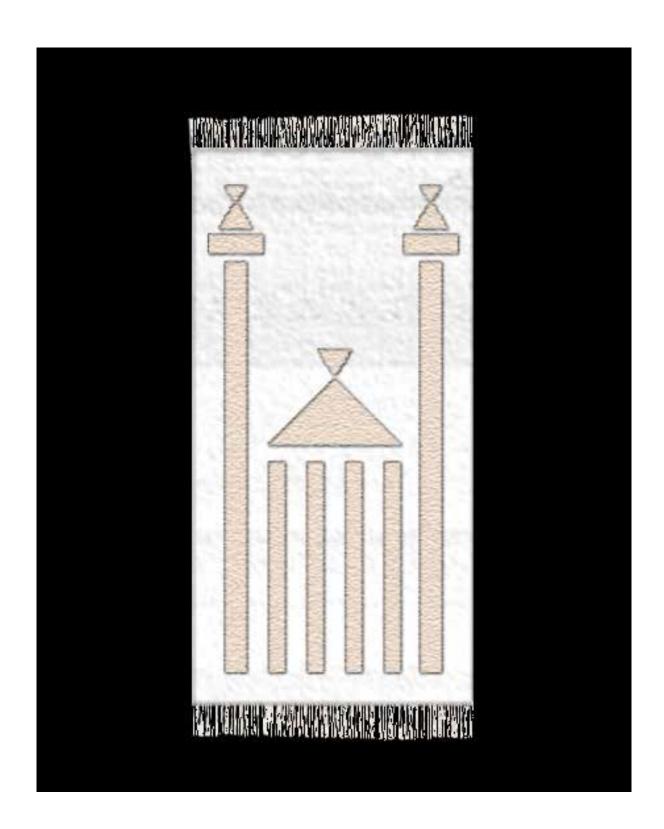
Elshaab (The People) (detail), 2012 25 ceramic characters 10.6 x 2.4 x 4 in each / 27 x 6 x 10 cm each







The Shattered Glass, 2015 Digital rendering



Carpet, 2002 Textile

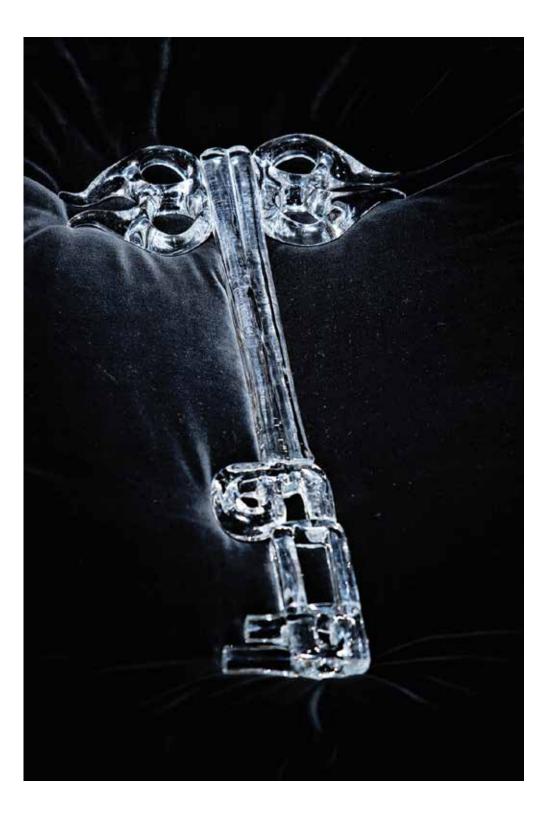


Petro Beats, 2015 33 Metal Petrol Cans 207 x 7.9 in / 5.25 m x 20 cm





The Key (Installation Image), 2011 Crystal 28 x 15 x 1.2 in / 71 x 38 x 3 cm



MOATAZ NASR

B. Alexandria, Egypt in 1961 Lives and works in Cairo, Egypt

SELECTED SOLO EXHIBITIONS

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|---------------------------|---|
| 2015 | Broken Patterns, Leila Heller Gallery, New York |
| | The Maze, Forum européen Arts et Territoires / The European forum |
| | Arts and local communities, ABBEAYE De Noirlac, Bruère-Allichams, France |
| 2014 | ArtTalks, Cairo, Egypt |
| | GALLERIA CONTINUA / Le Moulin de Saint Marie, France |
| 2013 | THE Journey of a Griffin, Villa Pacchiani Centro Espositivo, Santa Croce sull'Arno |
| | Harmonia, Centro Espositivo per le Arti Contemporanee SMS, San Michele degli Scalzi, Pisa |
| | Tectonic Shift, GALLERIA CONTINUA / Le Moulin, France |
| 2012 | Collision, Lawrie Shabibi, Dubai, UAE |
| | Moataz Nasr / Hidden Landscape, Akershus Fortress, Oslo, Norway |
| | The Tunnel, Galleria Continua / Beijing, China |
| 2011 | In a Nutshell, Selma Feriani Gallery, London, UK |
| | Moataz Nasr - The Maze (The People Want the Fall of the Regime), MAP, Mobile Art Production, Gothenburg, Sweden |
| | Réactions en chaîne, Château de Blandy-les-Tours, Blandy, France |
| | The Other Side of the Mirror, Galleria Continua / San Gimignano, Italy |
| 2008 | A Memory Fills with Holes, Galleria Continua / San Gimignano, Italy |
| | Cairo walk, Sultan Gallery, Sabhan, Kuwait |
| 2006 | The Khalid Shoman Foundation, Darat al Funun, Amman, Jordan |
| | Entrapment, Galleria Continua / San Gimignano, Italy |
| 2005 | The Echo, Touchstones Art Gallery, Rochdale, UK |
| 2004 | Falaki Gallery, The American University in Cairo, Egypt |
| | Townhouse Gallery, Cairo, Egypt |
| 2003 | Townhouse Gallery, Cairo, Egypt |
| | Franco Riccardo Gallery, Napoli, Italy |
| 2002 | Franco Riccardo Gallery, Napoli, Italy |
| | "Espace-La Bodega" Gallery, Cairo, Egypt |
| 2001 | Townhouse Gallery, Cairo, Egypt |
| 2000 | Townhouse Gallery, Cairo, Egypt |
| | Egyptian Cultural Center in Paris, France |
| 1999 | Al Ahram House Gallery, London, UK |
| | Akhnaton Gallery, Centre of Fine Art, Cairo, Egypt |
| | |

SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS

2015 Follia Continua!, Le CENTQUATRE - Paris, France

Icastica, Arezzo, Italy

The Divine Comedy: Heaven, Purgatory and Hell Revisited by Contemporary African Artists, Smithsonian National

Museum of African Art, Washington; USA

All The World's a Mosque, Ancient Theatreof Carthage, Carthage, Tunisia

The Echo, NGVI, National Gallery of Victoria, Southbank, Australia

The Divine Comedy from the Perspective of Contemporary African Artist, SCAD – Savannah College of Art and Design, Savannah; USA

Galleria Continua at Le Bristol, Le Bristol Hotel, Paris

"Made by... Feito por Brasileiros", a creative invasion, Cidade Matarazzo, Sao Paolo, Brasil

Park in Progress 11, Nicosia, Cyprus

Easts - Contemporary Visions. Villa Ada Meets the World, Multicultural Festival, Roma- Italy

The sea is my land - artisti dal Mediterraneo, Triennale, Milan, Italy

Heaven, Hell, Purgatory – The Divine Comedy from the Perspective of Contemporary African Artists, MMK, Museum für Moderne Kunst, Frankfurt am Main, Germany;

Arab Contemporary - Architecture, Culture and Identity, Louisiana Museum of Modern Art, Humlebæk, Denmark

2013 The See Is My Land, MAXXI, Rome, Italy

Terms and Conditions, Singapore Art Museum, Singapore

THE WAVE Culture Festival, Sdr. Nissum, Humlum, Nørre Snede and Vorgod-Barde, Denmark

Tappeti estremi, da Timbuctù all'Arte Contemporanea, Fondazione 107, Turin, Italy

Video(works), Athr Gallery, Jeddah, UAE

In peace and with compation. 5th Caravan Festival of the Arts, Cairo, Egypt; London, UK

Métamorphose, FITE - Festival International des Textiles Extraordinaires, Hue, Vietnam

1003, Art Hotel Gran Paradiso, Sorrento, Italy

Every Day Matters, Faurschou Foundation, Copenhagen

Turbulences II, Boghossian Foundation / Villa Empain with the collaboration of Espace culturel Louis Vuitton (Paris), Bruxelles, Belgium

Pen to Paper, Al Madad Foundation in collaboration with Athr Gallery, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

Cadavre exquis, suite méditerranéenne, Marseille Provence 2013 Capitale européenne de la culture en Pays d'Aix,

Musée Granet Place Saint Jean de Malte 13100 Aix-en-Provence, France

2012 Long Live Free Art!, ArtTalksEgypt, Cairo, Egypt

Mirages d'orient, Collection Lambert, Avignon, France

Encounter: The Royal Academy in the Middle East, Gallery 1&2, Doha, Qatar

In Spite of it All, Sharjah Art Foundation, Sharjah, UAE

La belle et la bêste, Institut Culturel Bernard Magrez, Bordeaux, France

System and Patterns, MGLC - Mednarodni graficni likovni center / International Centre of Graphic Arts, Ljubljana, Slovenia

Fictions and dissentions, 3rd Uluslararası Çanakkale Biennale / International Çanakkale Biennial, Çanakkale, Turkey

Par Nature, Centquatre, Paris, France

Métamorphose, FITE - Festival International des Textiles Extraordinaires, Musée Bargoin, Clermont-Ferrand, France

Where is the Time?, Foundation IZOLYATSIA - Platform for Cultural Initiatives, Donetsk, Ukraine

Mediterraneo: incontri o conflitti?/The Mediterranean Region: Bonding or Fighting?, Palazzo Gargasole,

Gagliano del Capo (Lecce), Italy

Radici, Memoria, Identità e Cambiamento nell'arte di oggi, Palazzo De Sanctis, Castelbasso, Italy

Neon. La materia luminosa dell'arte, MACRO, Rome, Italy

Arab Express, The Latest Art from the Arab World, Mori Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan

Revolutionary Bodies, L'animal a l'esquena, Celrà/Girona, Spain

DAK'ART 2012, 10th African Contemporary Art Biennale, Dakar, Senegal

Intrecci, Museo delle Trame Mediterranee, Gibellina (TR), Sicily, Italy

Moataz Nasr-Loris Cecchini, Studio Carlotta Pesce, Bologna, Italy

Aboard the Heart of Gold, 7th edition of Bologna Art First, Palazzo d'Accursio (Piazza Maggiore), Bologna, Italy

Histories of Now: Six artists from Cairo, Museum School and the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

2011 Miniatures, 14th Islamic Art Festival, Sharjah Museum, Sharjah, UAE

The Maze (The People Want the Fall of the Regime), Hors Les Murs, Jardin des Tuileries, Paris, France

A Rock and a Hard Place, Old Intersections-Make it New, 3rd Thessaloniki Biennale of Contemporary Art, State Museum of Contemporary Art (SMCA), Thessaloniki, Greece

2010 21st Century: Art in the first Decade, Gallery of Modern Art, Brisbane, Australia

Rencontres PICHA, 2nd Lubumbashi Biennale, Lubumbashi, Congo

BARAKAT/The Gift, Stux Gallery Chealsea, New York City, NY

2009 *Made in Afrika*. National Museum. Nairobi. Kenva

Reflections of Africa, MAMA - National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Algiers, Algeria

Coexistencias / Coexistences, 2nd Canary Islands Biennale, Centro de Arte La Regenta, Las Palmas de Gran Canaria

2008 Al Madina, Ebdaa Art Gallery, Mohandessin, Egypt

Resilence, Galleria Continua / Le Moulin, France

Les Recontres Internationales de la Photo, Centre Cervantes, Fez, Morocco

Traversées (Crossings), Grand Palais, Paris, France

2007 11 artists from Africa Remix – fringe touring exhibition, Maseru (Lesotho); Durban (South Africa); Cape Town (South Africa) Machine-RAUM – a biennale for video art and digital culture, Vejle Art Museum and part of the Spinning factory,

*Nachine-HAUM – a biennale for video art and digital cultur*e, Vejle Art Museum and part of the Spinning factory, Veile. Denmark

rojio, Borirnari

A.B.O. - curated by Achille Bonito Oliva, Bologna Artefiera, Bologna, Italy

2006 Another World. Bamako 2005, La Centrale Electrique/European Center for Contemporary Art, Bruxelles, Belgium

AFRICA REMIX, Moderna Museet, Stockholm, Sweden

Un autre monde – 6e édition de la photographie de Bamako, BnF, Paris, France

L'image révélée : de l'orientalisme à l'art contemporain, Musee de la Ville de Tunis, Palais Kheireddine, Tunis, Tunisia

3rd Echigo-Tsumari Art Triennial 2006, Japan

AFRICA REMIX, Mori Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan

Cross-Currents: Water as a Metaphor for (African) Identity?, Tufts University Art Gallery. Aidekman Arts Center, Medford, NY

Ghosts of Self and State, Monash University Museum of Art, Monash, Melbourne, Australia

2005 Bamako Biennale for African Photography, Mali

2nd International Triennale of Contemporary Art, Yokohama, Japan 7th Sharjah Biennale, UAE, awarded the Grand Prize

AFRICA DEMIN Contro Demonidos. Devis Evenso

AFRICA REMIX, Centre Pompidou, Paris, France

4x4, Artists Space, Broadway, New York, NY

Loose Your Identity, Kunstverein Kreis, Ludwigsburg, Germany

2004 25th Sao Paolo Biennale, Sao Paolo, Brazil

Busan Biennale, Busan, South Korea

AFRIKA REMIX, Museum Kunst Palast, Dusseldorf, Germany

7th Dak'art Biennale, Dakar, Senegal. Awarded the Ministry of Culture Prize

Le Opera e I giorni, Triennale, Certosa di Padula, Italy

2003 50th Biennale di Venezia, Venice, Italy

Disorientation, House of World Cultures, Berlin, Germany

2002 6th Dak'art Biennale, Senegal. Awarded The Biennale Prize 2002

2001 Intresecus-Extrincus, Studio Casoli, Milan, Italy

Ambiente: Le Area Non Protette, Palazzo Pretorio Sala del Consiglio Communale, Sondrio, Italy

8th International Cairo Biennale. Opera Arts Palace, Egypt

2000 Group exhibition with Egyptian and Italian artists, Gezira Art Center, Cairo, Egypt

5th Cairo International Biennale for Ceramics, Opera House Arts Palace, Cairo, Egypt

1999 27th National Exhibition for Fine Arts, Opera House Arts Palace, Cairo, Egypt

1998 The First Show for Artists over 35 years and honored, Museum of Fine Arts (Hussein Sobhy), Alexandria, Egypt

4th Cairo International Biennale for Ceramics, Center of Art, Cairo, Egypt

RESIDENCIES

2015 Villa Lena, Palaia, Italy

Smithsonian National Museum of African Art, Washington; USA

2014 Artos Cultural and Research Foundation, Nicosia, Cyprus

2013 Nirox, Johannesbourg, South Africa

2012 Meddance: incontri in movimento, Masseria Torcito, Cannole, Italy

HS_Projects, France

PUBLIC ART AND SELECTED COLLECTIONS

Crystal Ball / Al Maaden, Parc de Scultpures Al Maaden, Marrakech, Morocco

Foundation IZOLYATSIA, Donetsk Oblast, Ukraine

Platform for Cultural Initiatives, Donetsk, Ukraine

Museum of Contemporary Art of Rome (MACRO), Rome, Italy

Permanent Installation at Museo del Cristallo, Colle val d'Elsa, Italy

Permanent installation at La Bodega lounge (Hurricane), Cairo, Egypt

Permanent installation at Diwan in Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt

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Khayameya (Read) (detail), 2012 12840 Matches on Wood 71 x 71 x 4 in / 180 x 180 x 10 cm

Oxymoron (detail), 2010 Green Neon Diptych 35.4 x 49.2 x 3in / 90 x 125 x 8 cm







